

 St. Jude Children's Research Hospital
MAAC - Derry Thomas, Founder

**Lectura Especial-Edumed
Enero 2004**

**Aspectos Tecnicos
de Citogenetica Convencional
y Molecular en Leucemias Agudas**

Part 1 of 3



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www.cure4kids.org

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Citogenetica



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Citogenetica

- Es el estudio de la genetica de las celulas.
- Las celulas contienen cromosomas.
- Los cromosomas contienen el material genetico del individuo.
- Pacientes con cancer tienen alteraciones cromosomicas.
- El resultado del estudio de cromosomas se llama: cariotipo (karyotype) y es la representacion grafica de los cromosomas.

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Cariotipo

- Se obtiene medula osea del paciente y se transporta al laboratorio.
- Los biologos procesan el material para obtener un cariotipo.
- En el cariotipo los cromosomas se aparean de acuerdo a su tamaño y morfología.

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Anormalidades Cromosomicas

- Todas los cambios identificados se expresan con numeros y simbolos.
- El sistema es internacional.
- An international System for Human Cytogenetics Nomenclature (ISCN95)

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Tecnica Directa para Medula Osea

- Colectar el aspirado de medula osea en un tubo que contenga medio de transporte
[medio de cultivo RPMI-1640, 20% FBS + preservative-free heparina]
- Agregar Colcemid 25 min a temperatura ambiente.
- Centrifugar 900 rpm por 10 min. Descartar sobrenadante.
- Agregar solution hypotonica 25-30 min a temperatura ambiente. Centrifugar.

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Tecnica Directa para Medula Osea

- Agregar fijador de Carnoy (metanol/ácido acético 3:1) 15 min a temperatura ambiente.
- Centrifugar a 600 rpm. Descartar sobrenadante.
- Preparar los extendidos (slides)

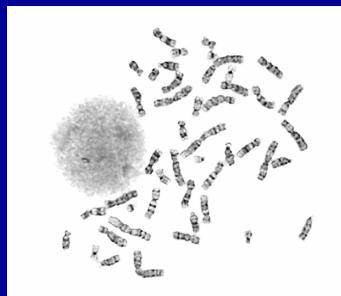
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Como se Escribe un Karyotype?

- Evaluar 20 metafases en el microscopio
- Capturar imágenes de metafases normales y anormales con un sistema de cariotipo automático o tomar fotos y cortar los cromosomas
- Informar el cariotipo final de acuerdo al ISCN95 (International System Human Cytogenetic Nomenclature)

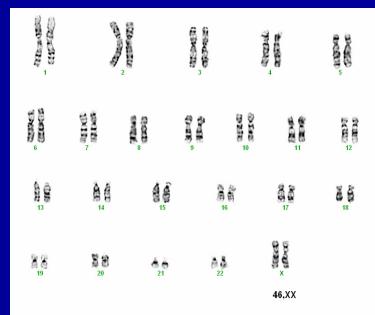
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Metafase



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Cariotipo Normal



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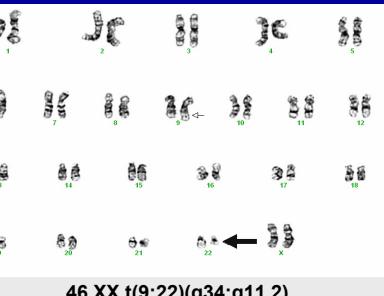
Como Interpretar un Caso?

- Establecer el número de metafases normales/abnormales
- Establecer el número modal de cromosomas en células anormales

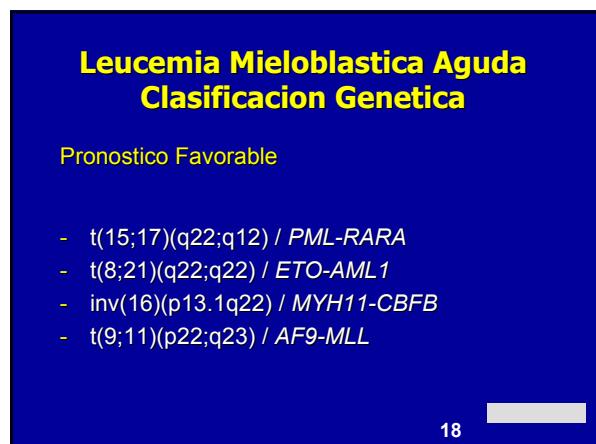
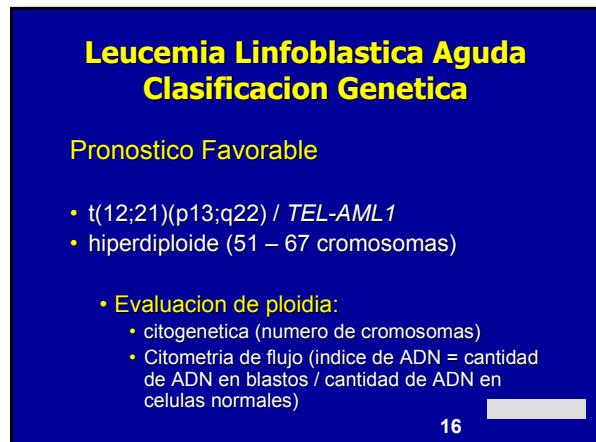
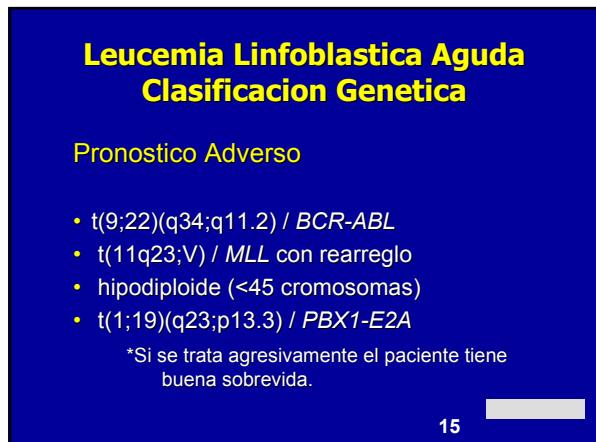
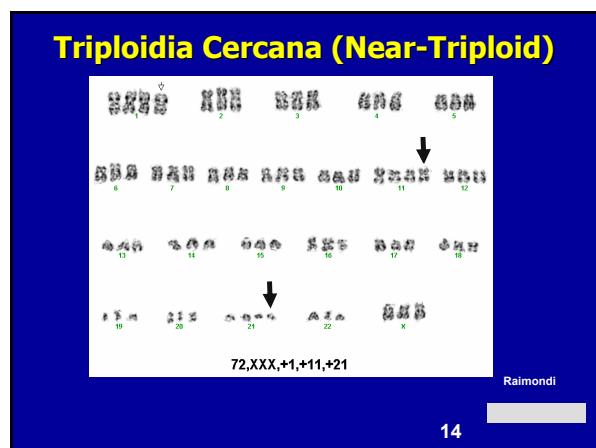
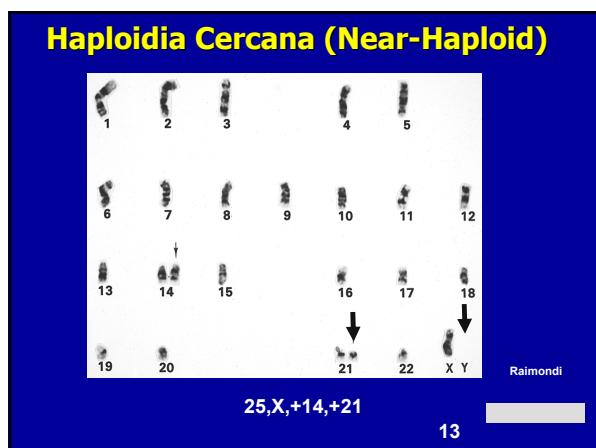
Anormalidades recurrentes=CLONE

- *Mínimo de 2 metafases con la misma alteración cromosómica o ganancia del mismo cromosoma
- *Mínimo de 3 metafases con pérdida del mismo cromosoma

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End of Part 1 of 3

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Fluorescence *in situ* Hybridization



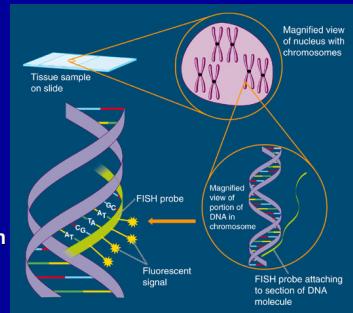
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Pathology Department

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FISH System

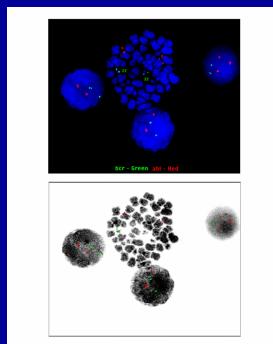
(Fluorescence *in situ* Hybridization)

- Provides simultaneous assessment of multiple chromosomal and gene abnormalities in a single cell



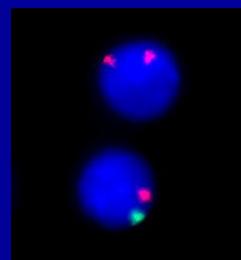
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FISH Metafase con Nucleos en Interfase

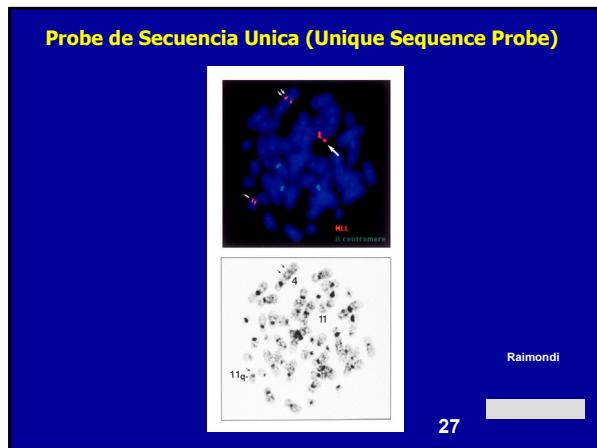
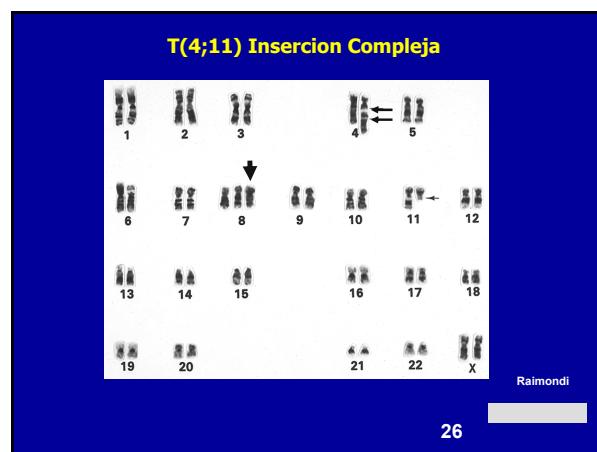
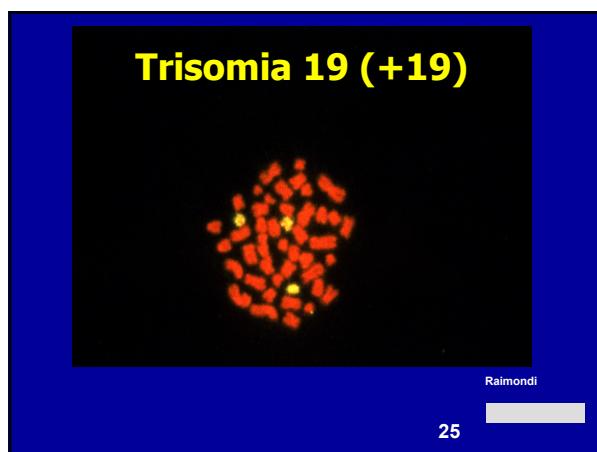


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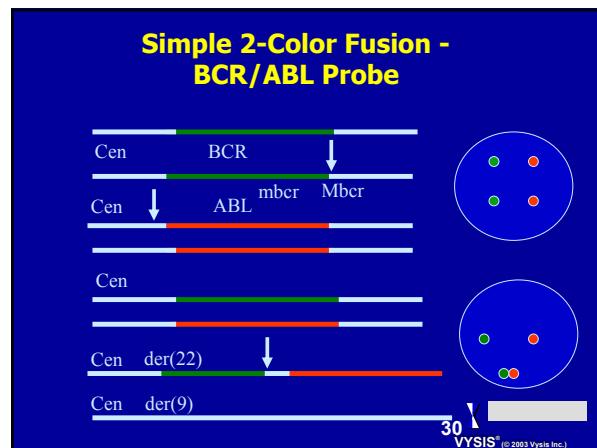
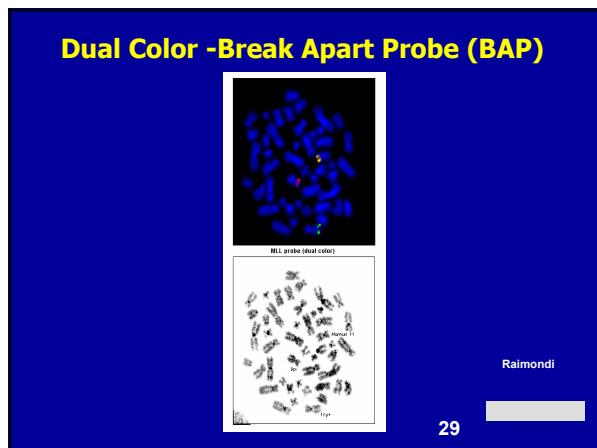
Post Transplante de Medula Osea Detección de Núcleos en Interfase: XX (Femenino) XY (Masculino)

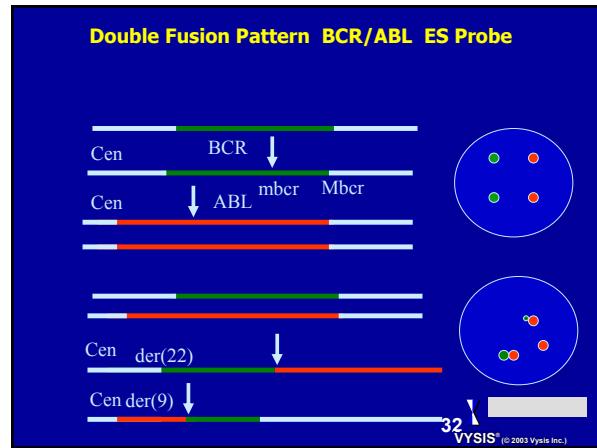
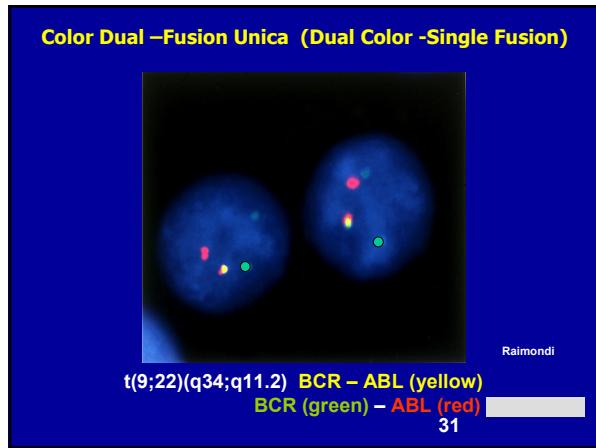


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- FISH Patterns / Translocations**
- 2-Color Break-Apart Probe (BAP)
 - 2-Color Simple-Fusion pattern (SF)
 - 2-Color Extra Signal pattern (ES)
 - 2-Color Double-Fusion pattern (DF)
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FISH System Overview

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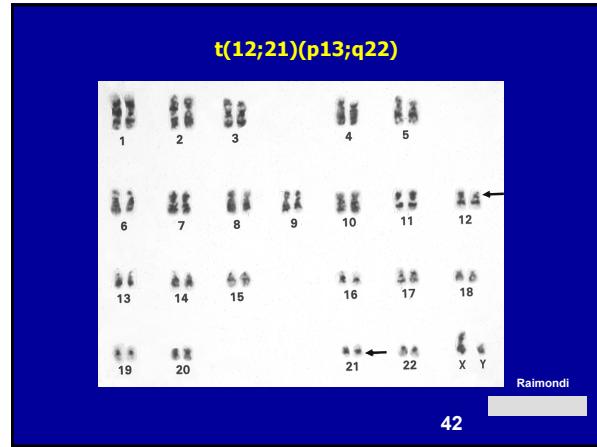
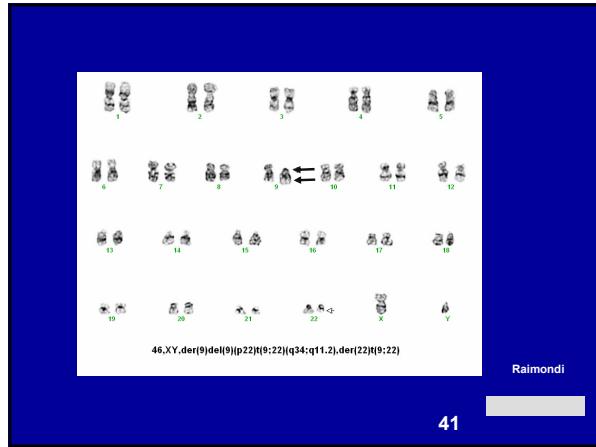
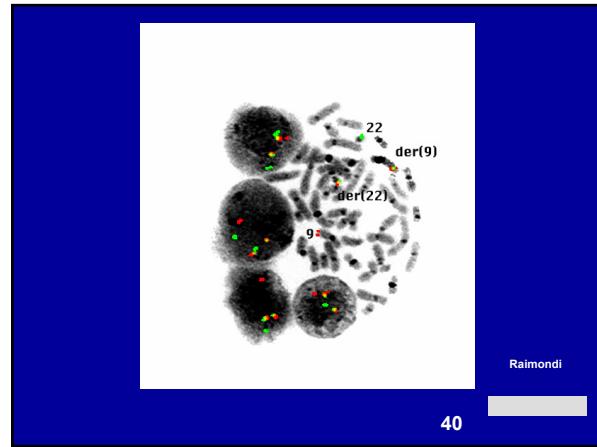
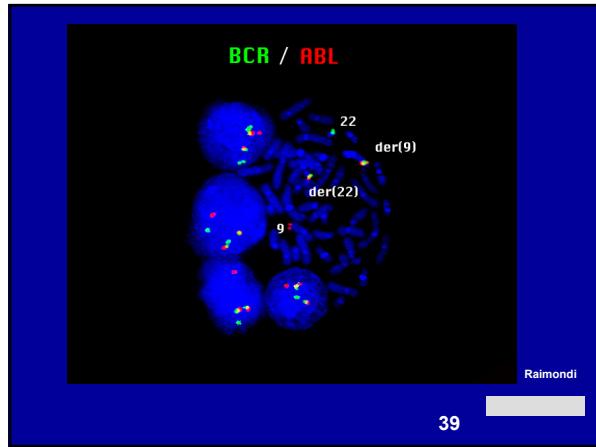
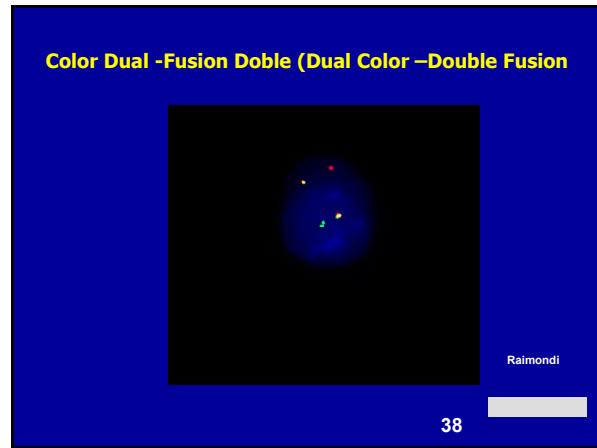
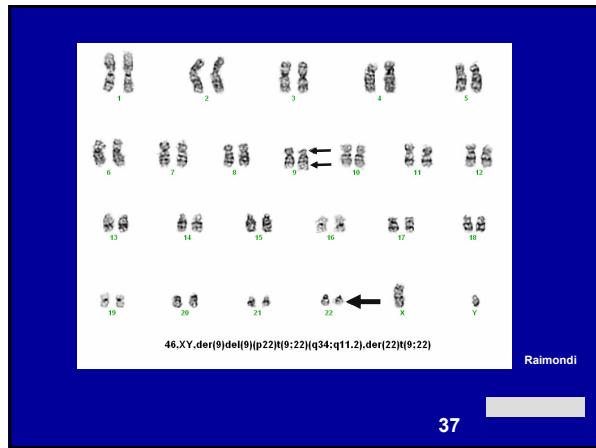
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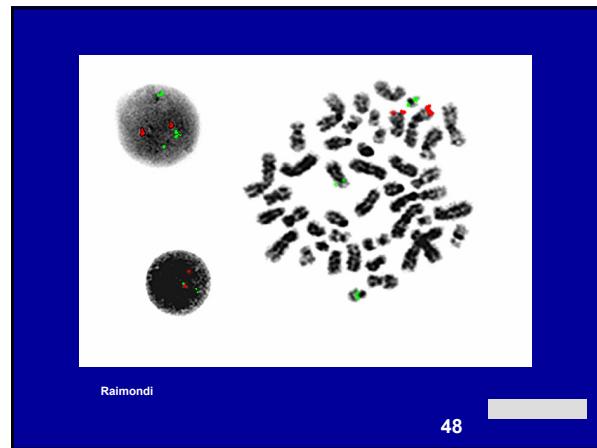
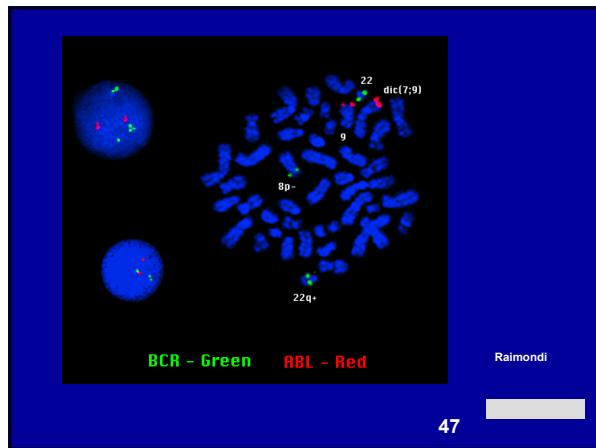
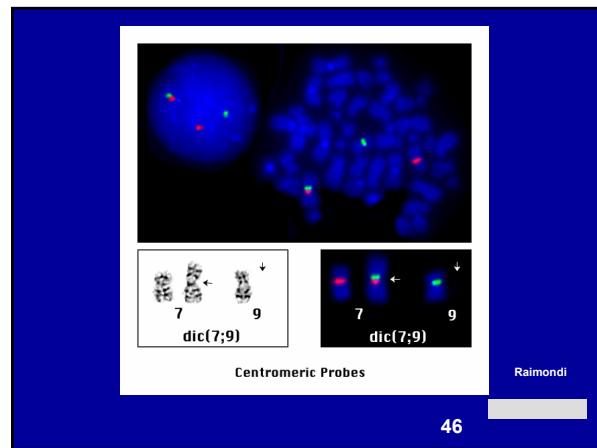
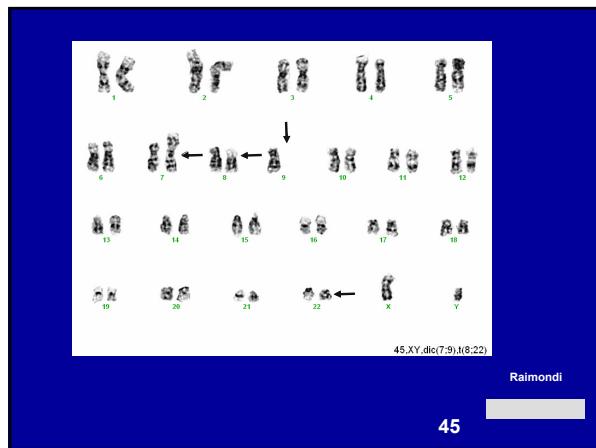
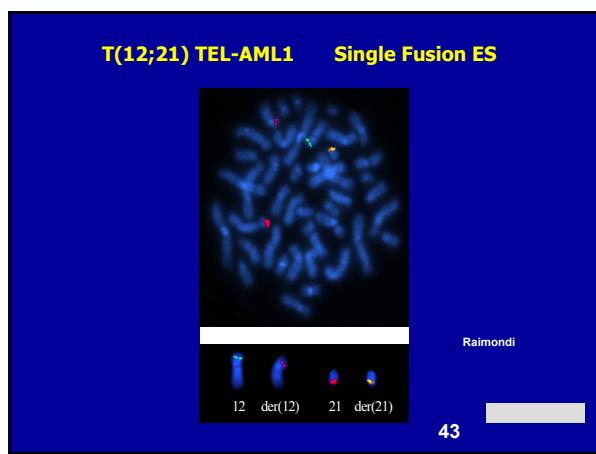
**FISH System Overview:
Translocation Gene Fusion in Leukemia**

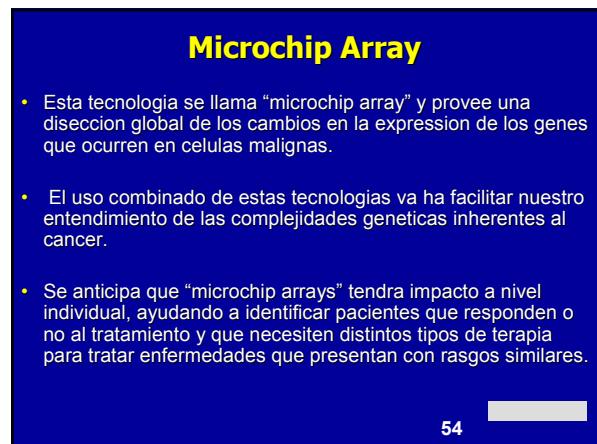
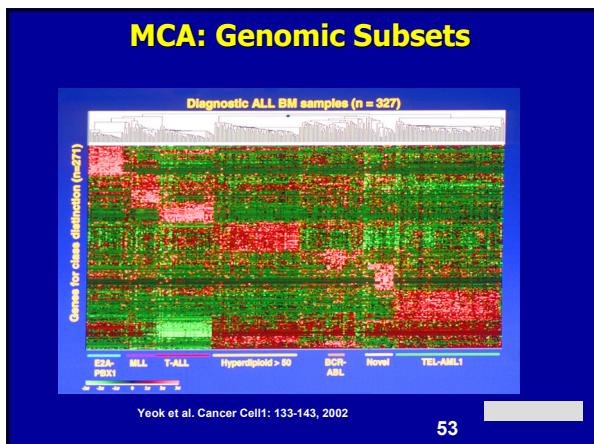
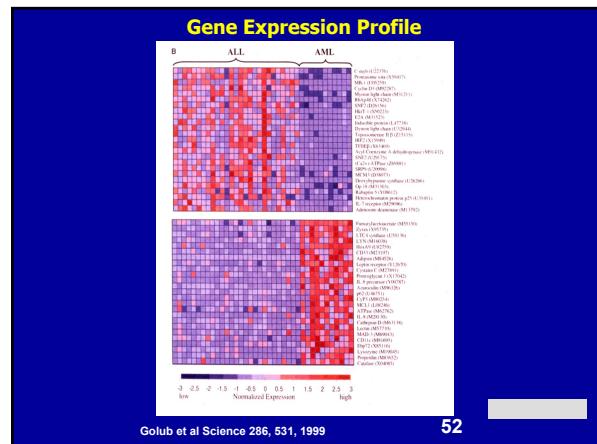
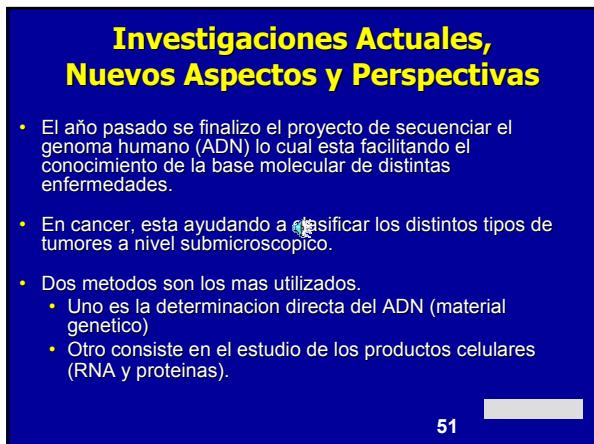
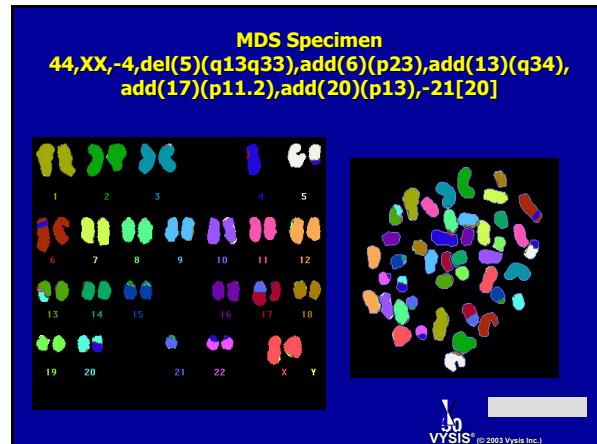
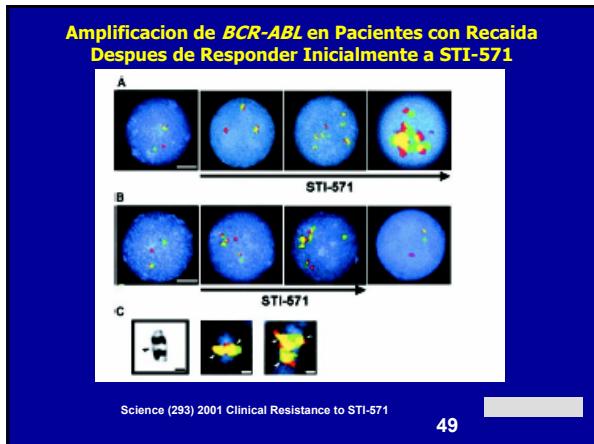
LSI bcr/abl ES hybridized to cultured blood lymphocytes

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T. O'Neill
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